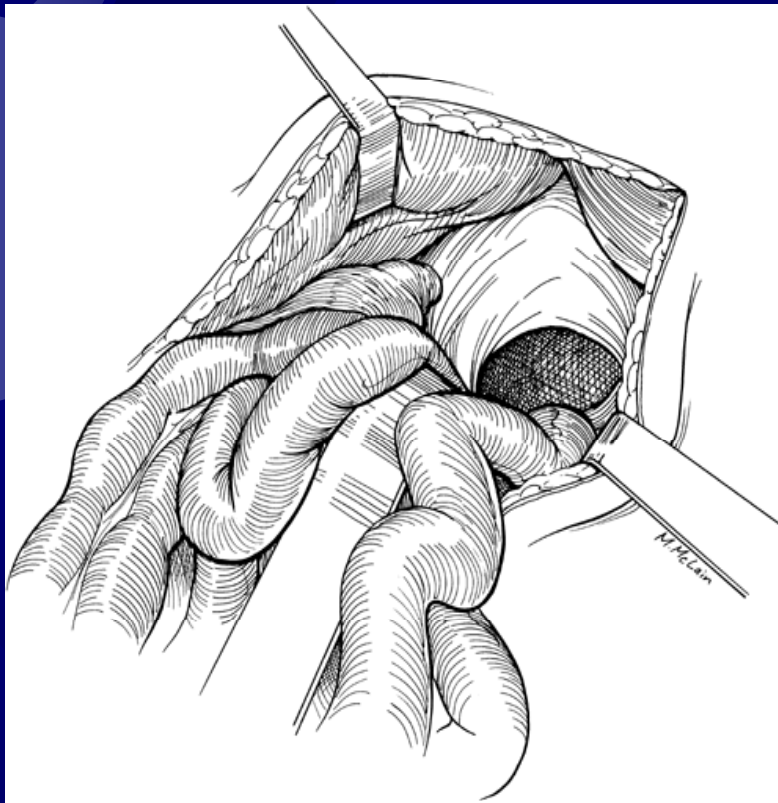
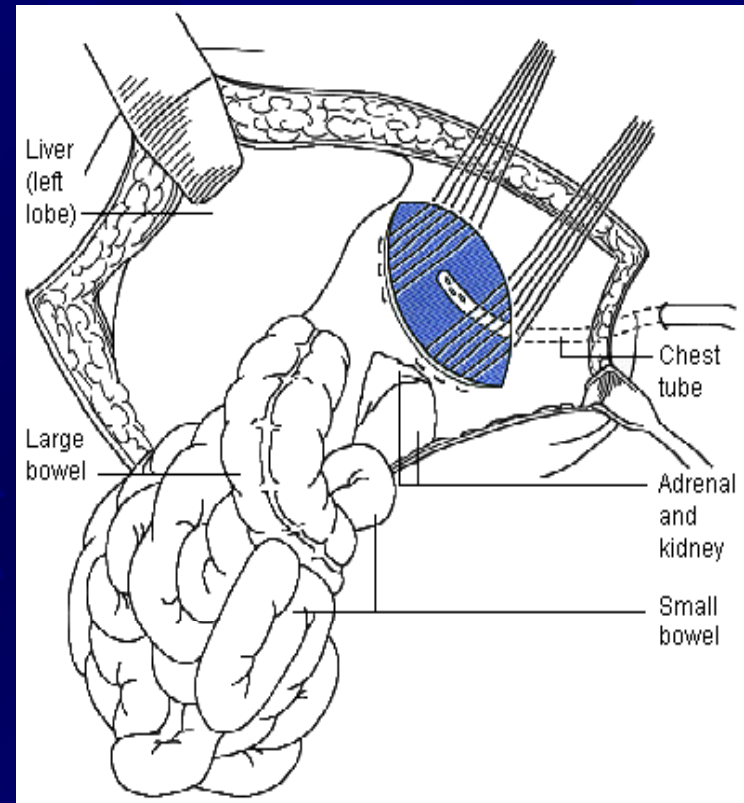


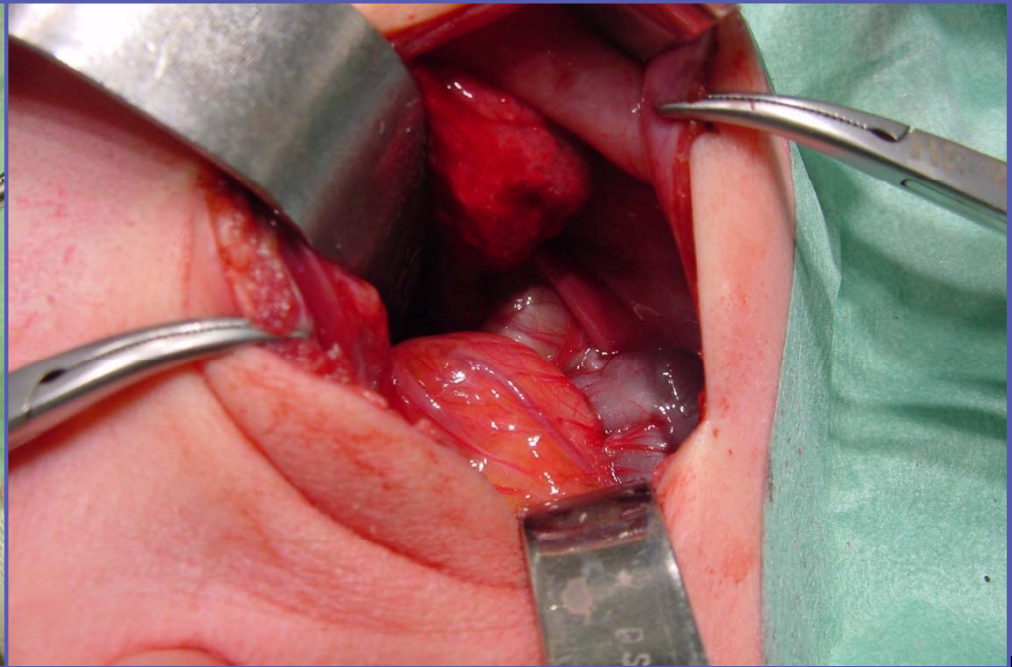
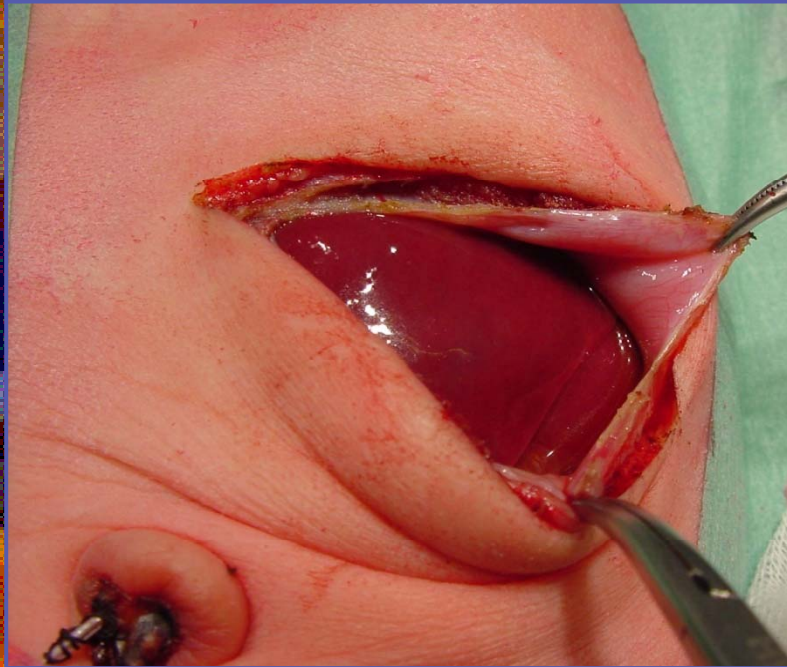
Traitement chirurgical :

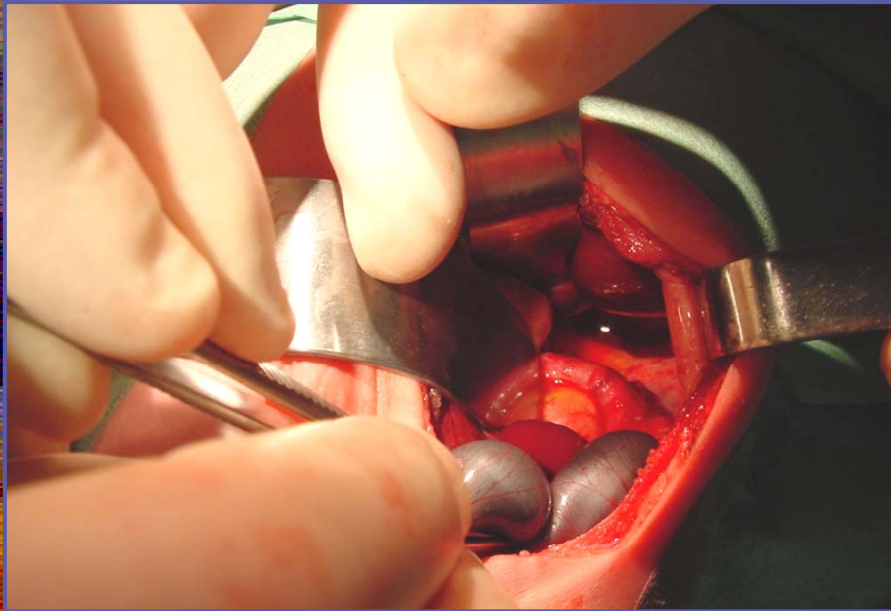
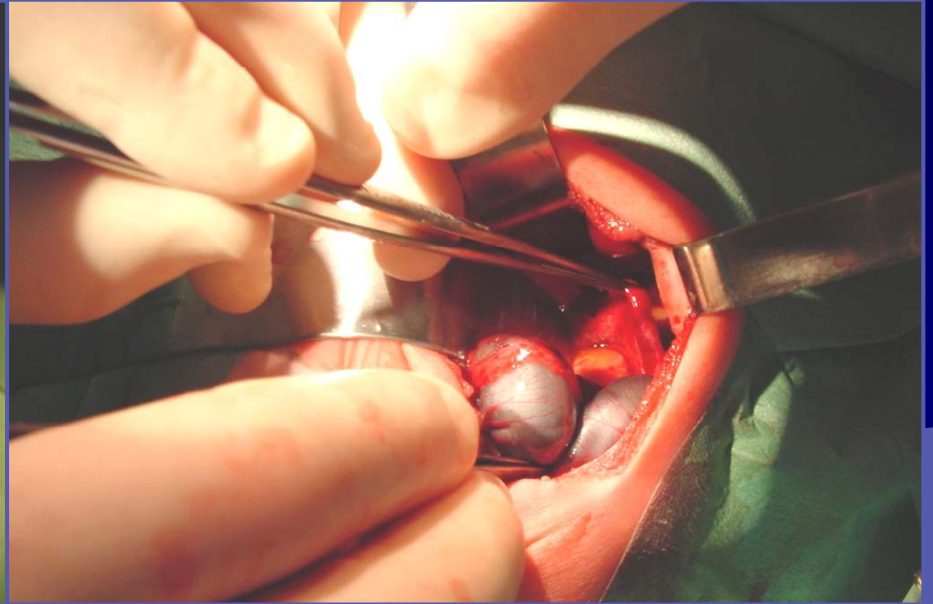
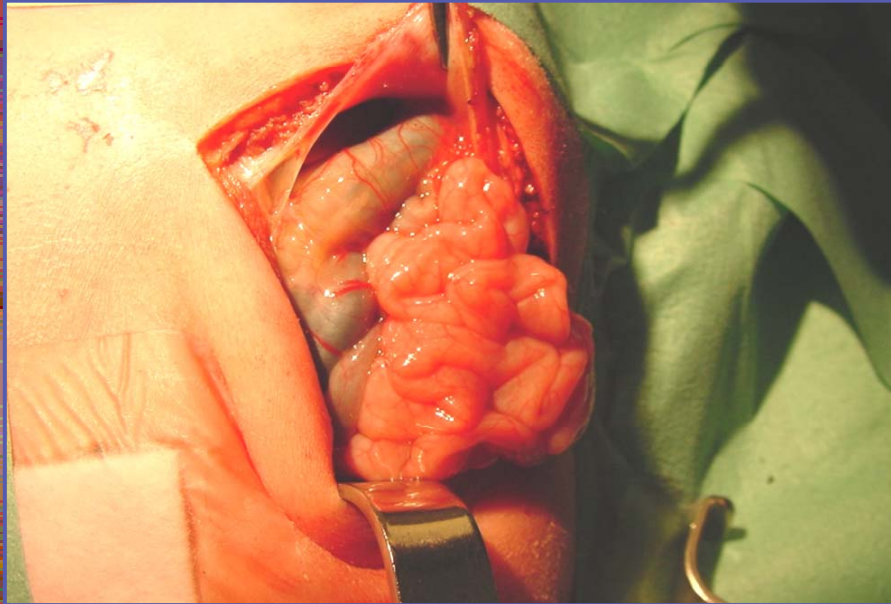
Suture per-primam
Cure de malrotation

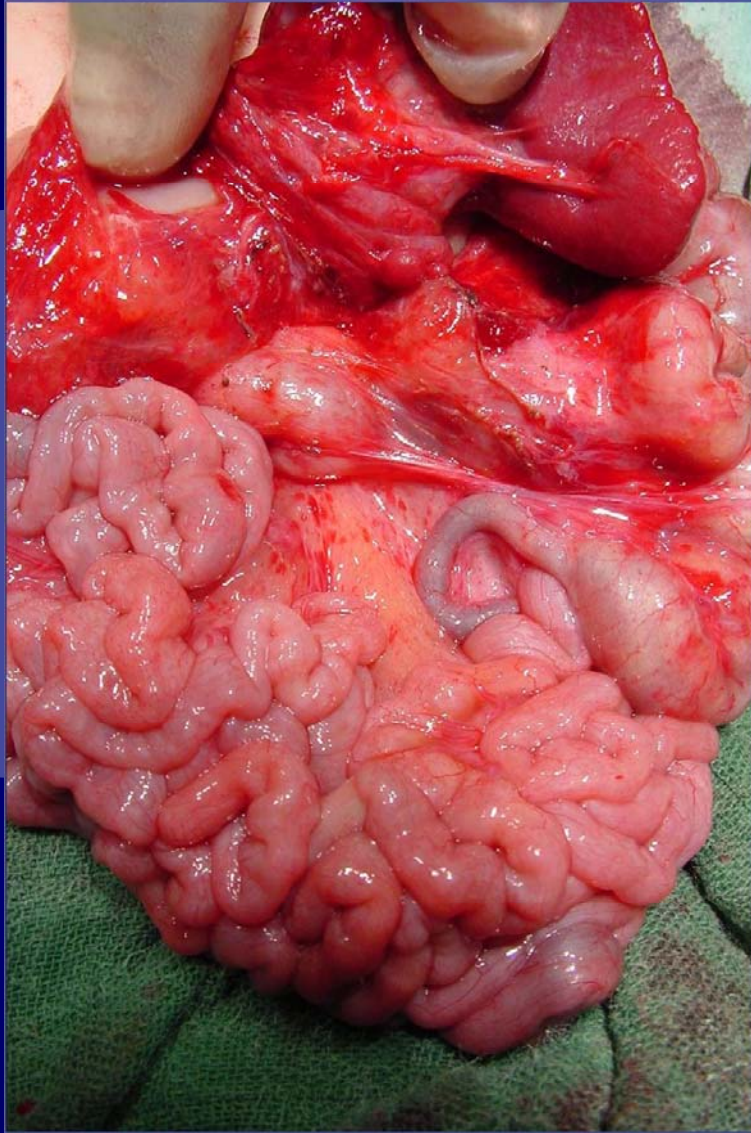


Non résorbable
Drainage pleural









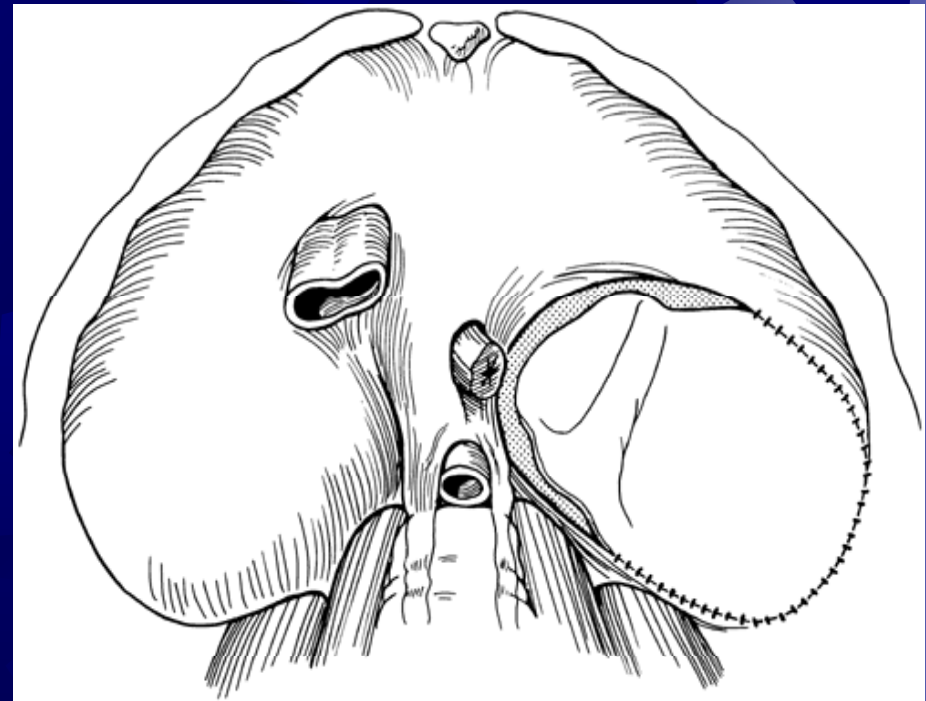
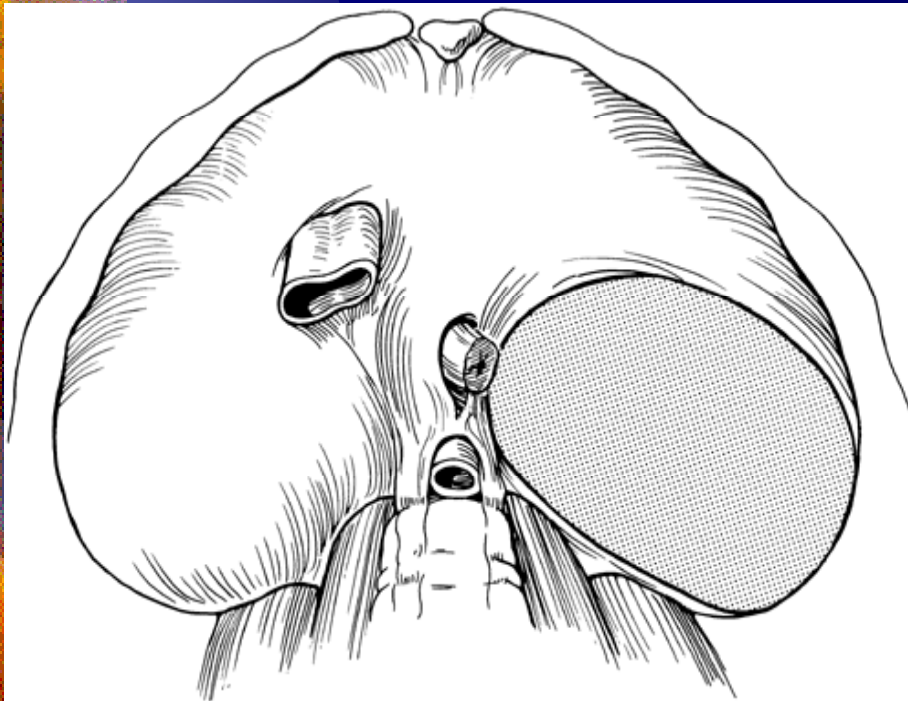
Traitement chirurgical :

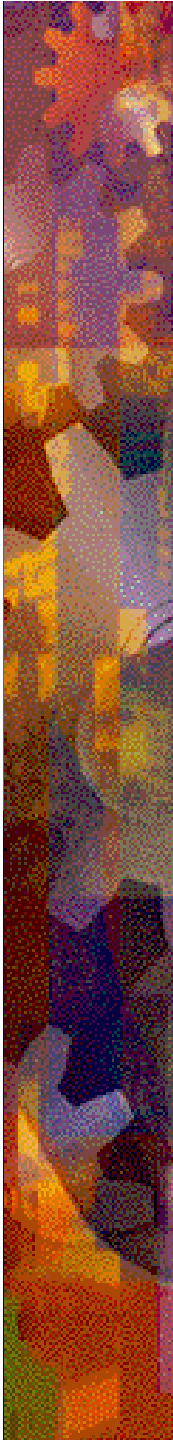
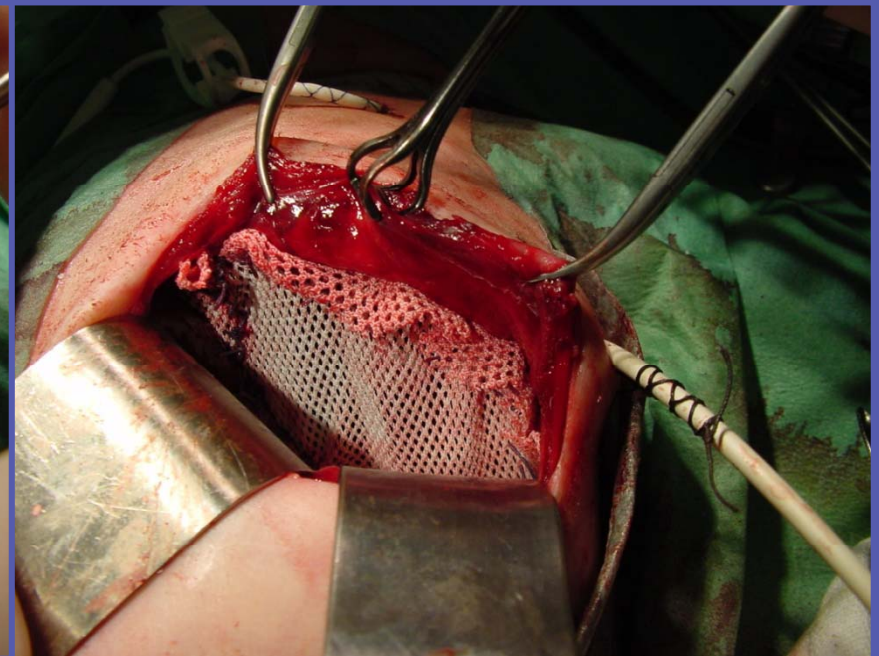
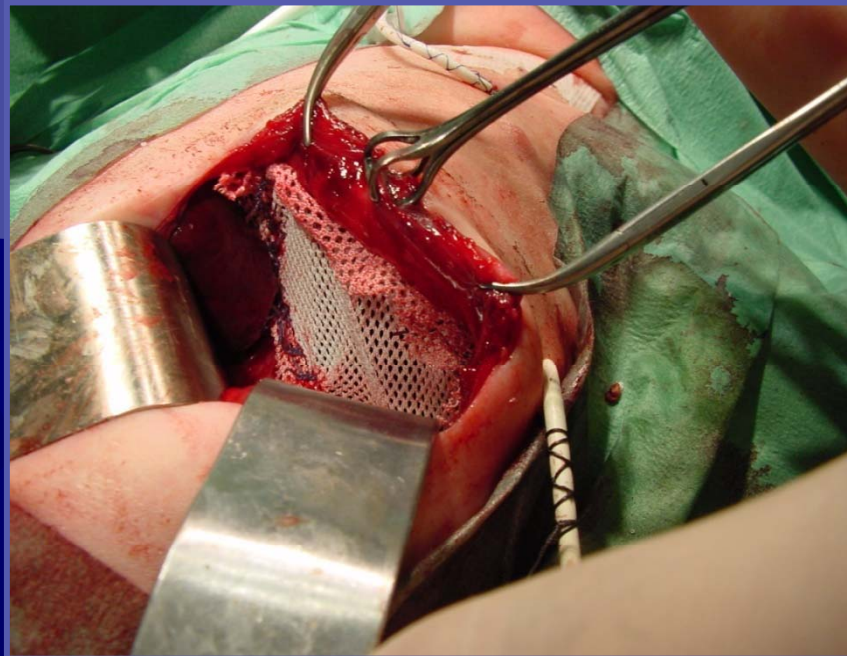
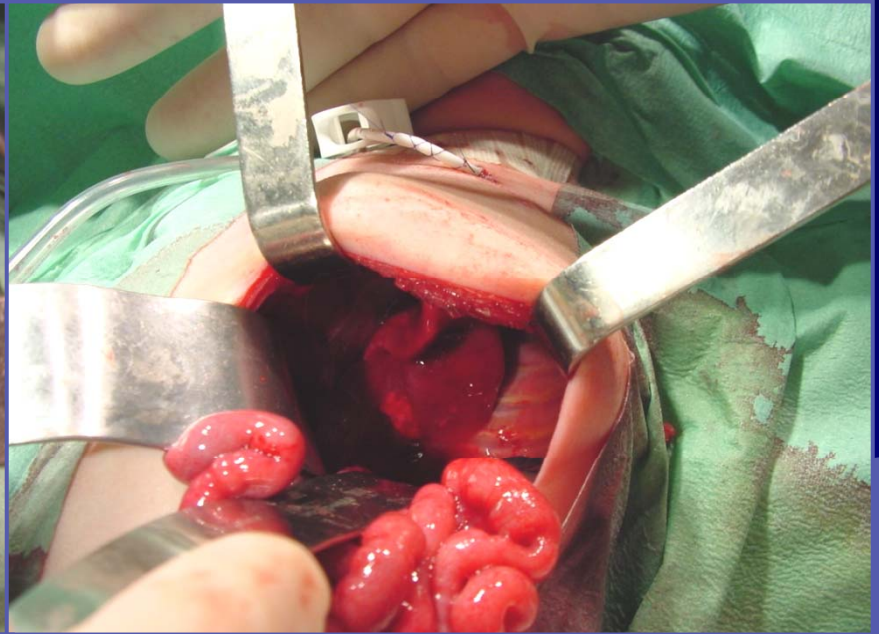
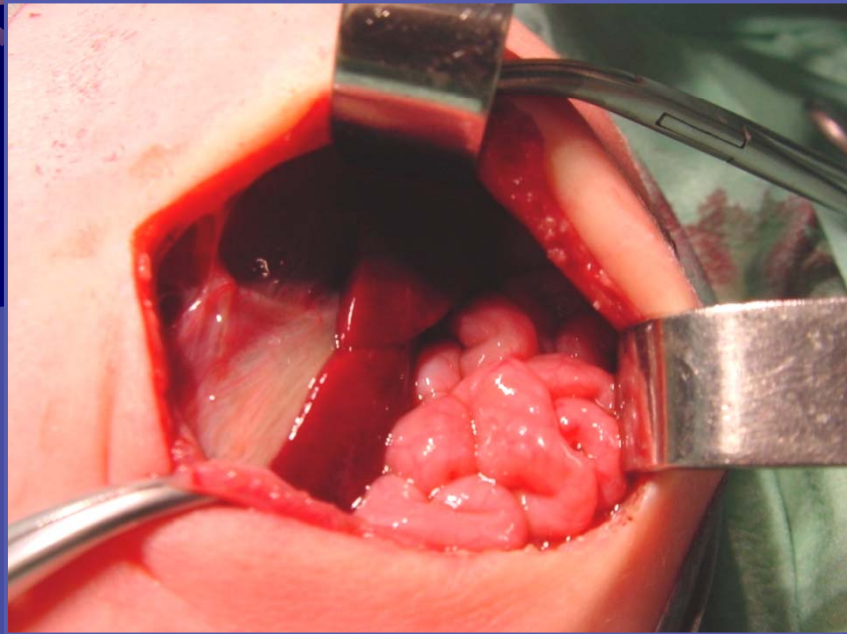
Défect large

Patch Goretex® (PTFE)

Complications Infection / récurrence + fréq.

Lambeaux musculaires





Atrésie Oesophage

Anomalie sporadique / sans risque récurrence

Fréquence: 1/ 1500 – 1/ 4000 naissances

Sexe ratio =

Fistule Trachéo- oesophagienne 90 % cas

Défaut de séparation Trachée – Œsophage

19 - 26^{èmes} jours AG

Classification de Gross 4 Formes

Malformations associées / aneuploidies 50 – 70 %

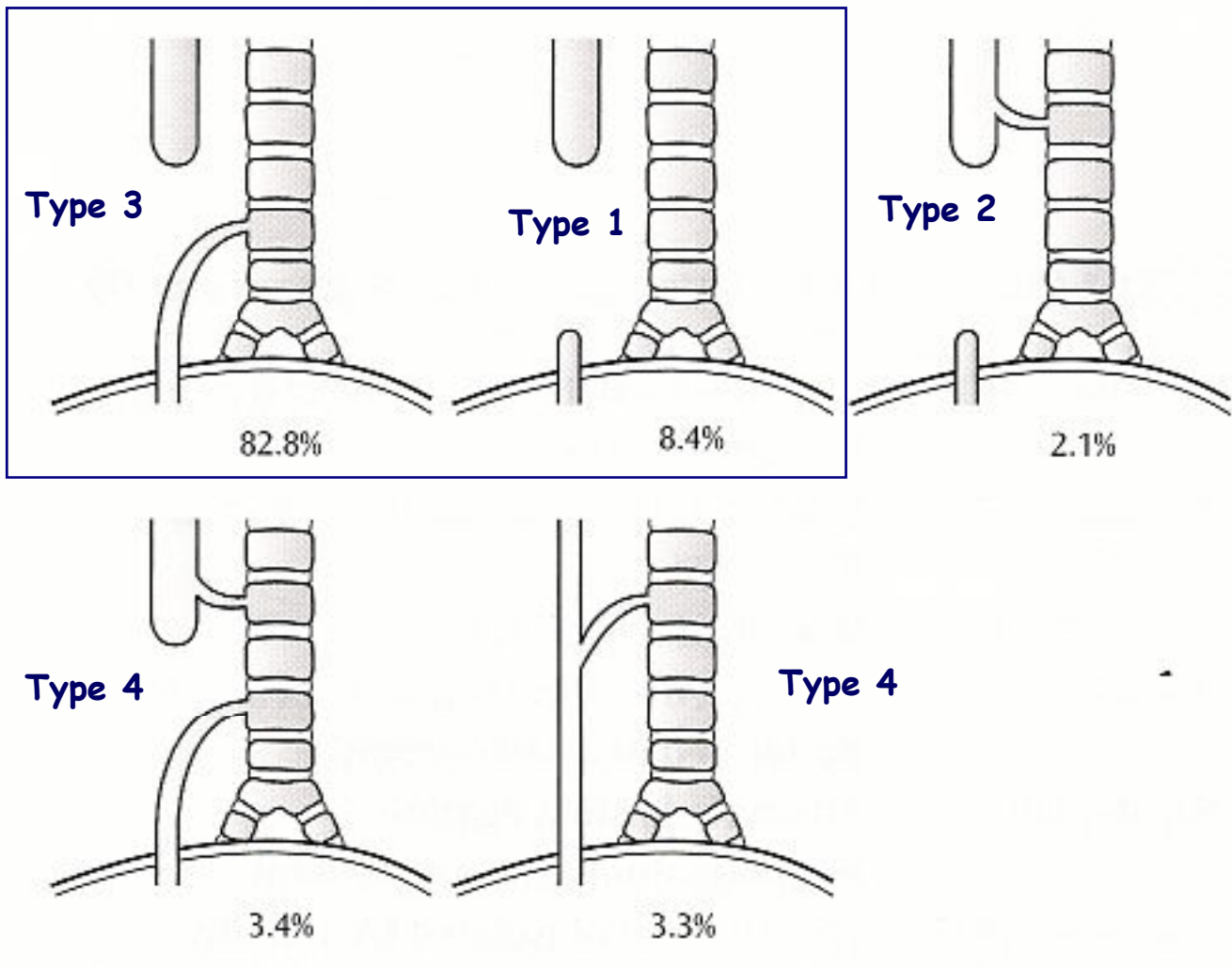
Bilan exhaustif

**Syndrome polymalformatifs Holt Oram / Di George/ Polysplénie/
Pierre Robin**

Atrésie Oesophage

Classification de Gross

4 Formes



Diagnostic postnatal

Clinique

Sonde gastrique

Hyper sialorrhée

« BB qui mousse »

Radiologique

Thorax/AAB

F+P

Injection air

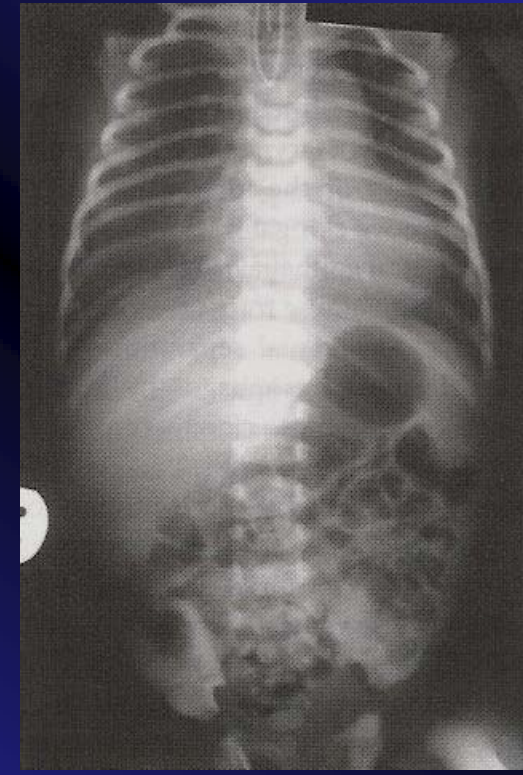
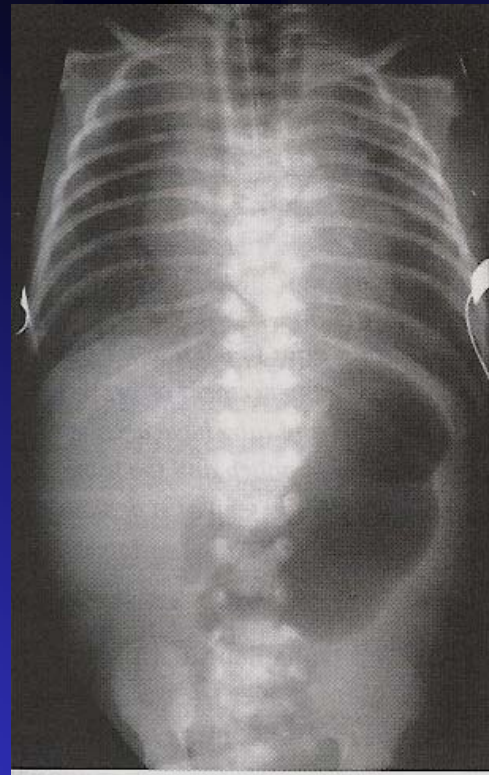
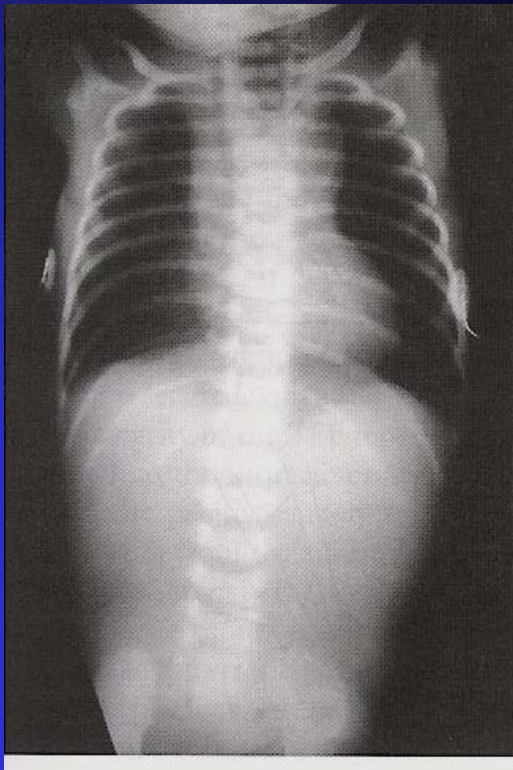
Classification Gross

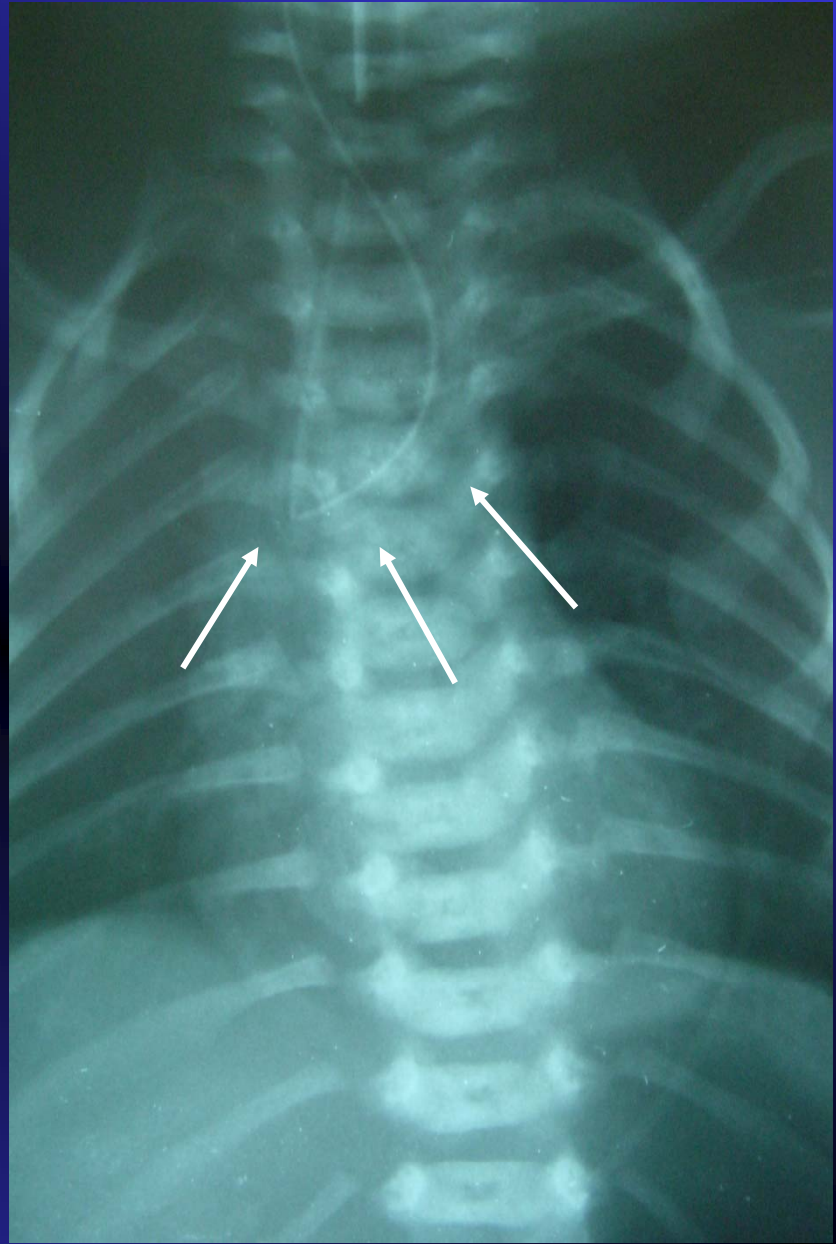
Type 1-2

Absence air s/diaphragme

Type 3-4

Météorisme abdominal







Conditionnement opératoire

Transfert Centre III NIC / Chirurgie- Anesthésie Pédiatrique

Pas d'alimentation orale

Sonde oesophagienne (moignon) Aspiration continue

Pas ventilation au masque

Si possible pas d'intubation Sélective / # /s fistule

Risque rupture gastrique

Position proclive

RGO

Conduite à tenir

Traitement chirurgical

Atrésie Type 3-4

Thoracotomie Droite Postéro-Latérale 4 EIC

Abord extra pleural Liga crosse Azygos

Ligature fistule > Pronostic vital

Anastomose TT + SG trans-anastomotique

Difficile si > Th 3 Gastrostomie exceptionnelle

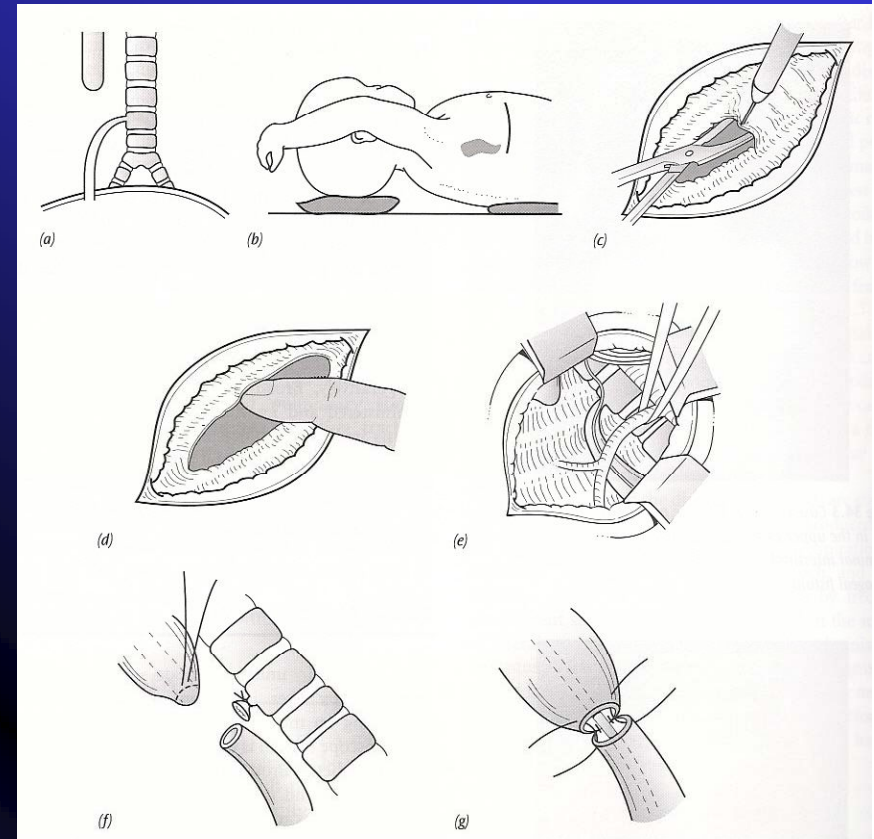
Atrésie Type 1-2 Gap # pas anastomose TT

Gastrostomie + Sonde oesophagienne Aspiration Douce

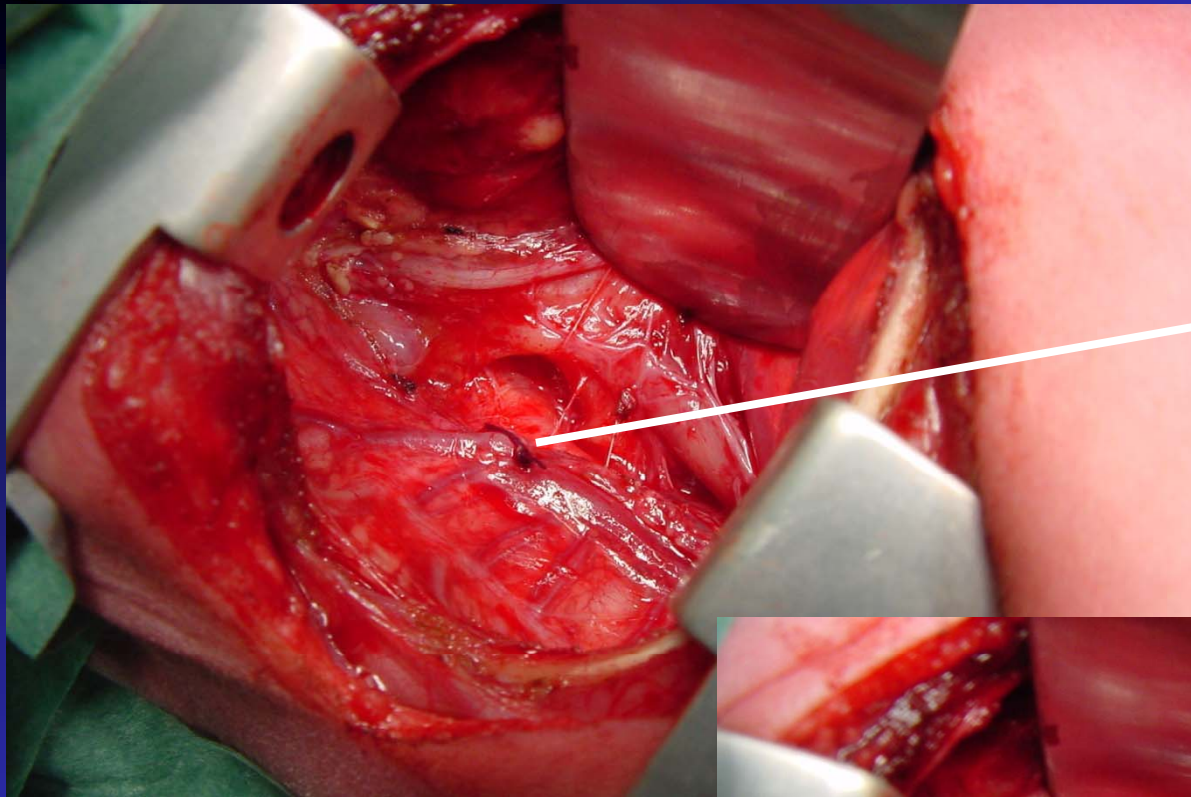
Anastomose oesophagienne différée

Oeso-coloplastie / Tubulisation gastrique

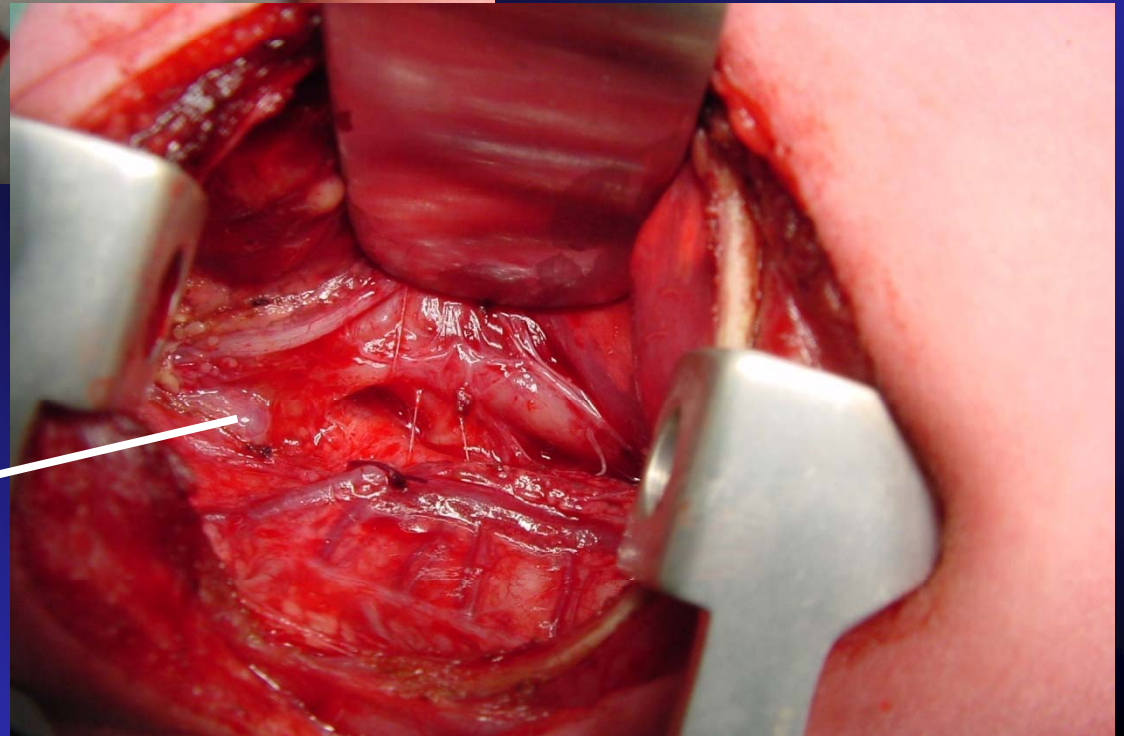
Rééducation orthophonique Déglutition - Gût



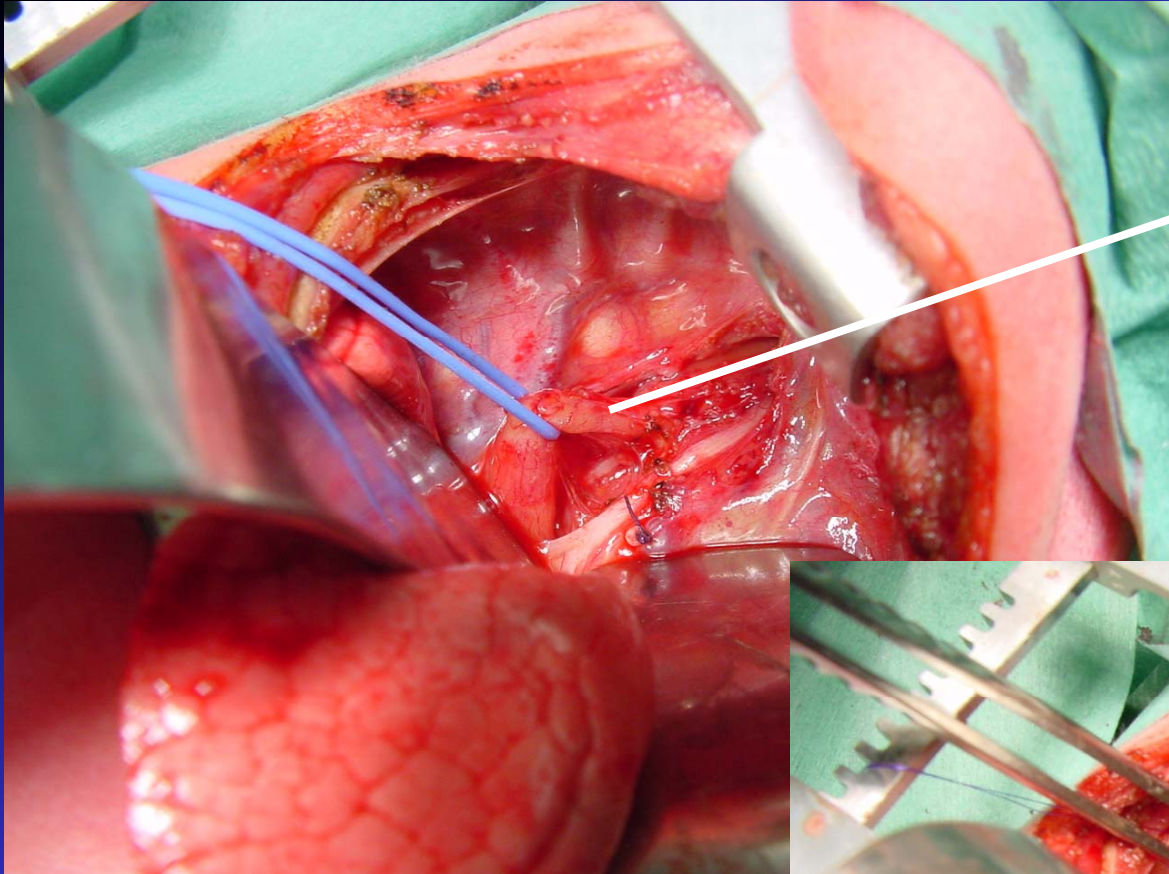




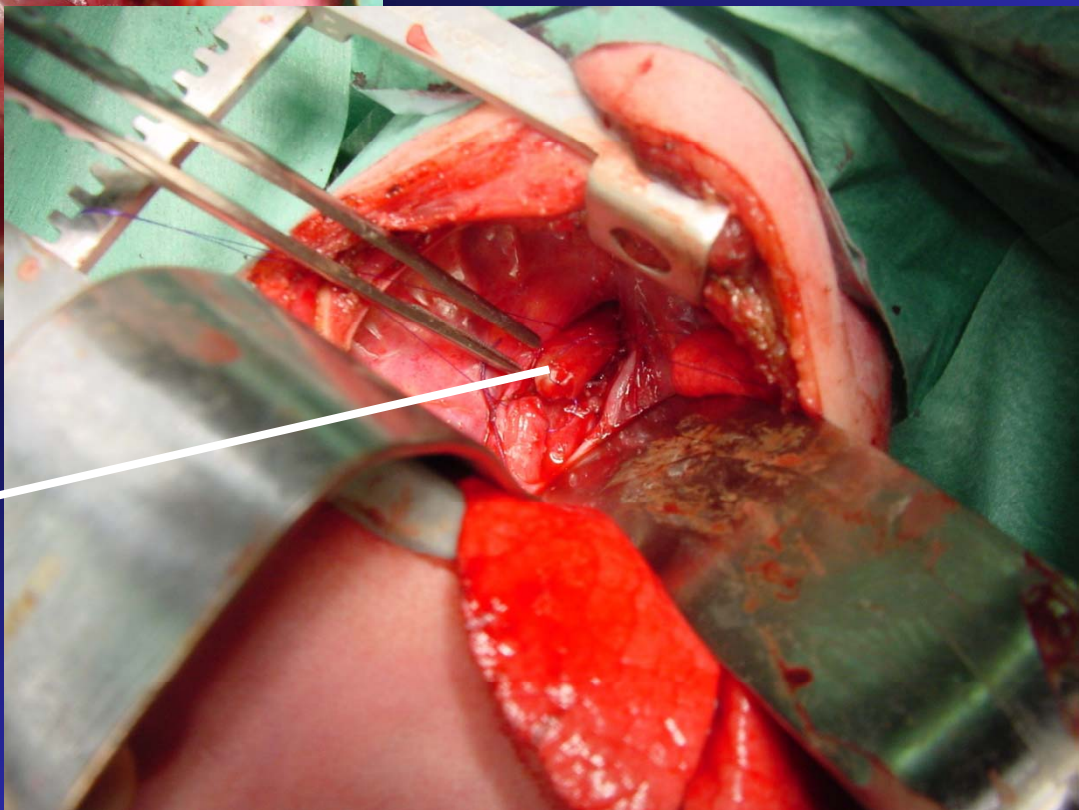
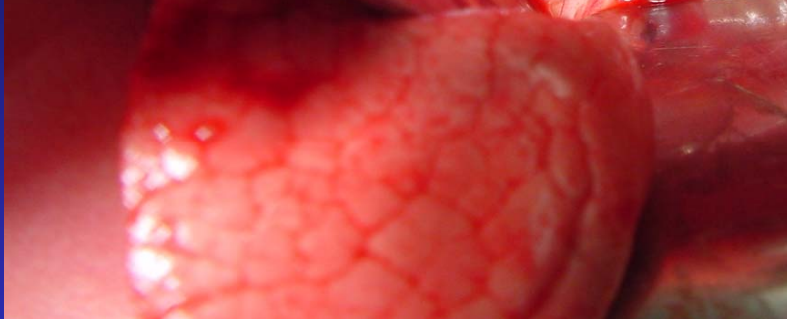
Ligature Azygos



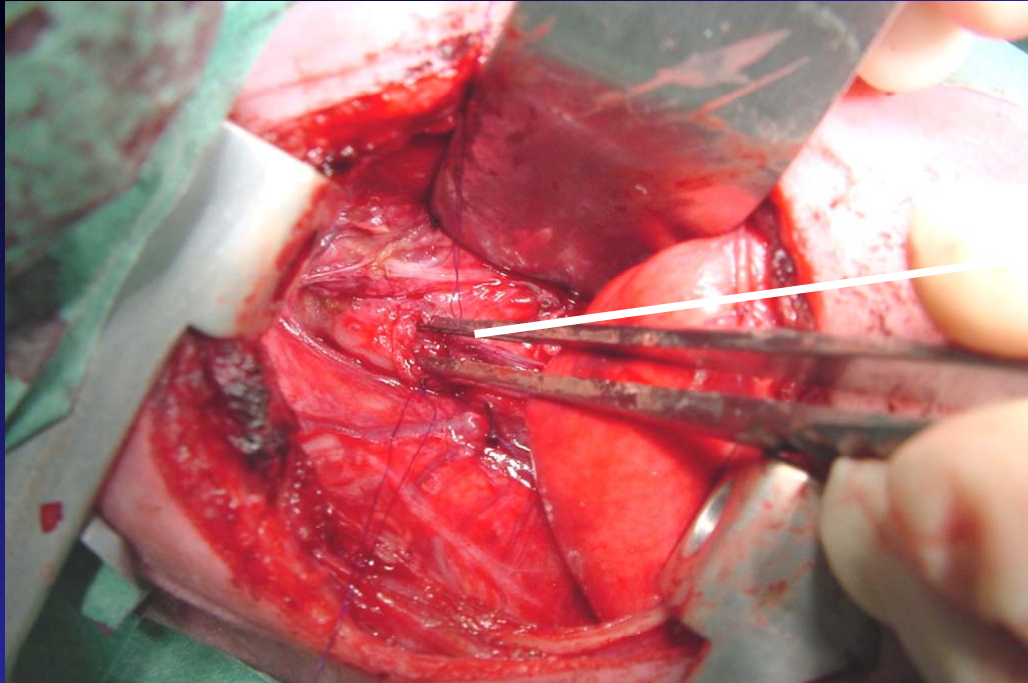
Moignon proximal



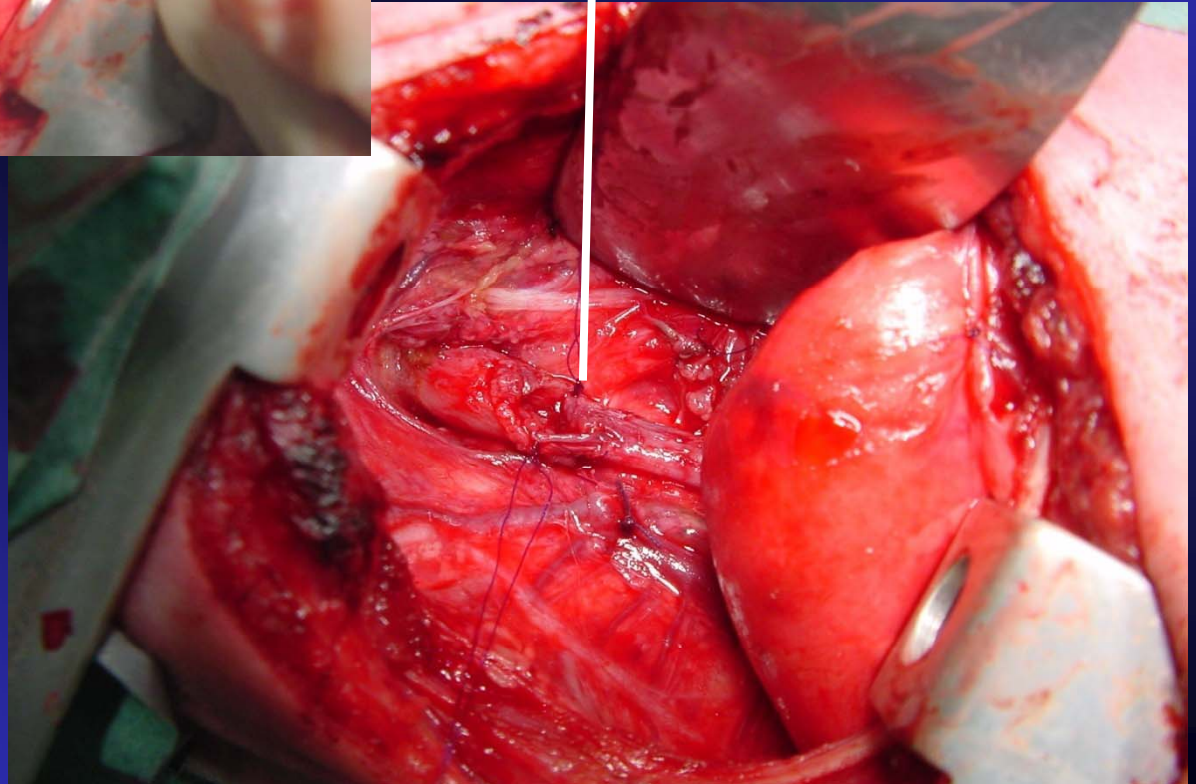
Fistule TE

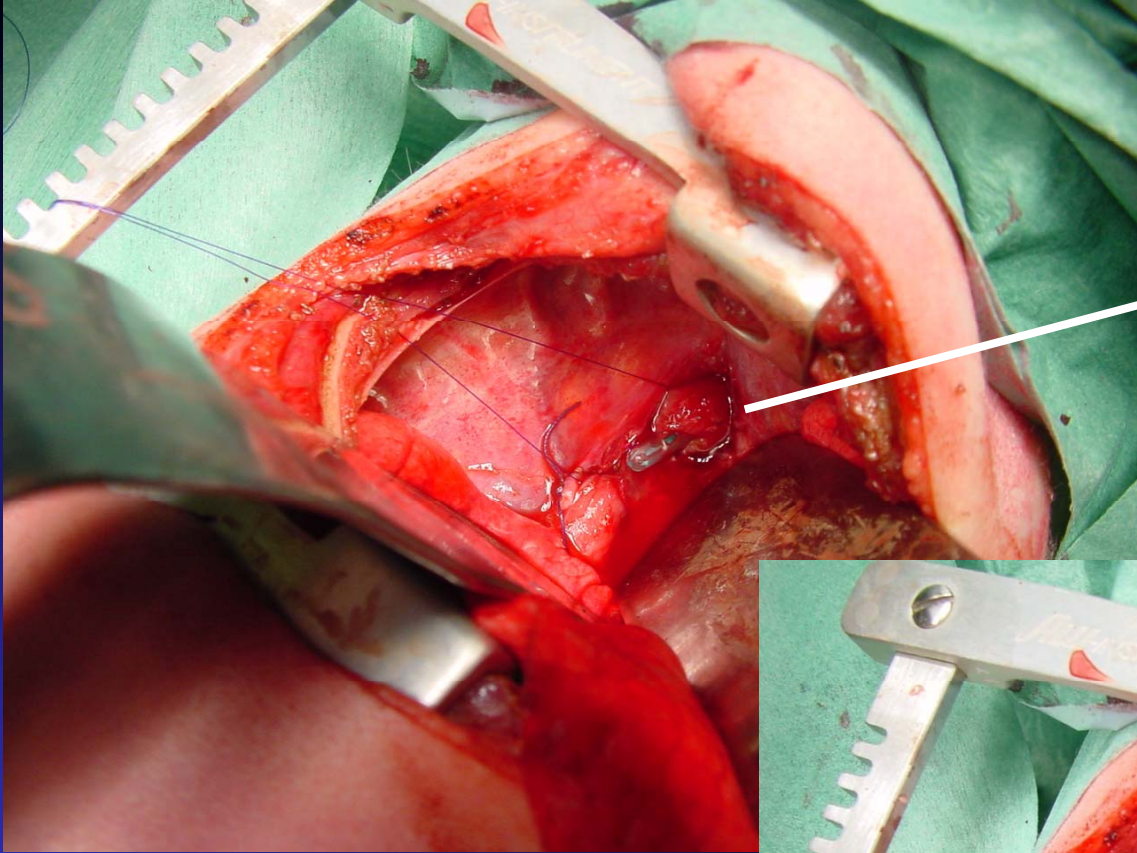


Moignon proximal

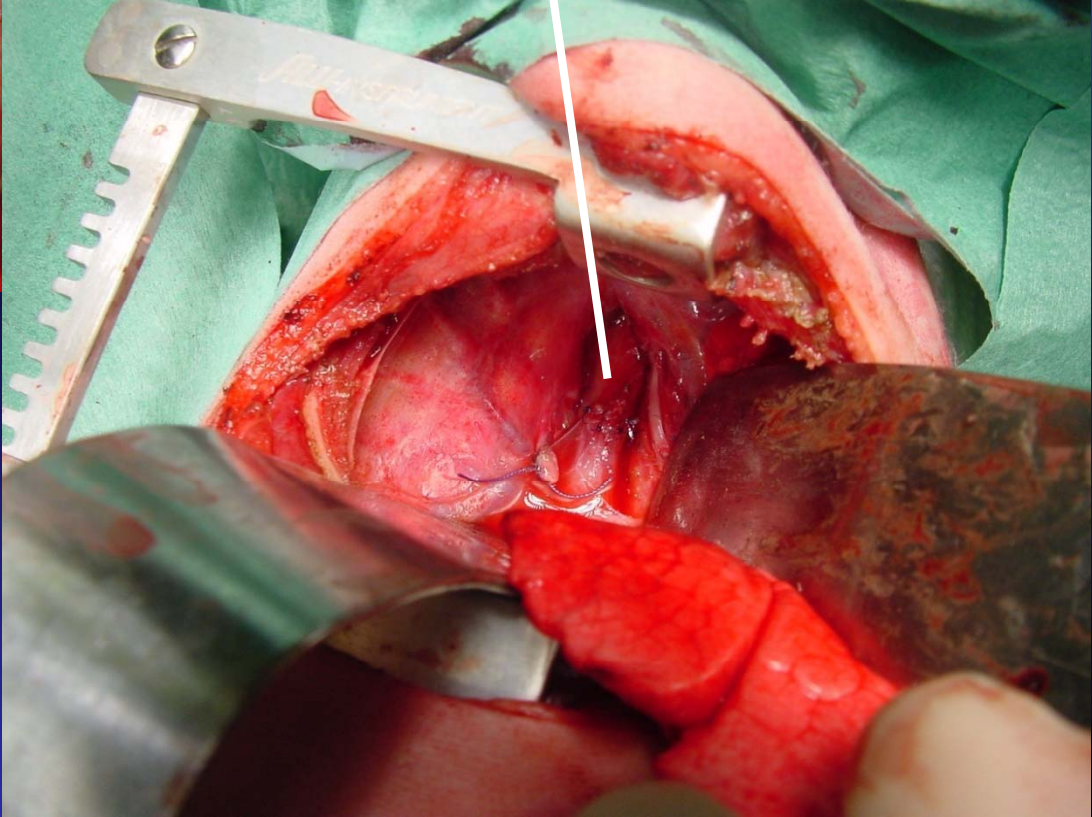


Anastomose TT

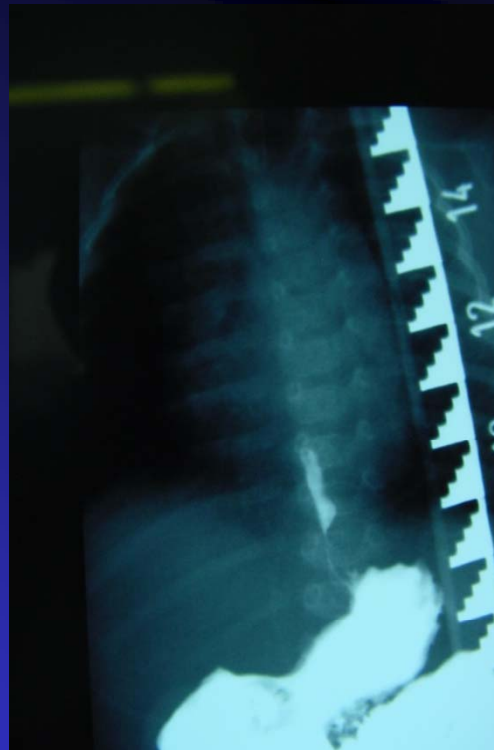
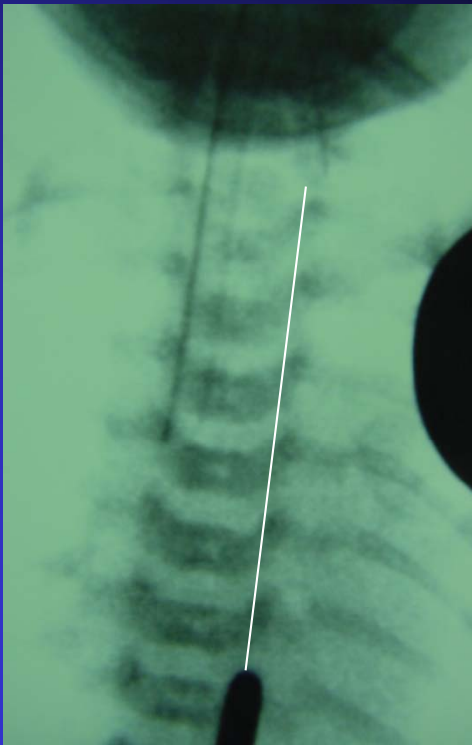
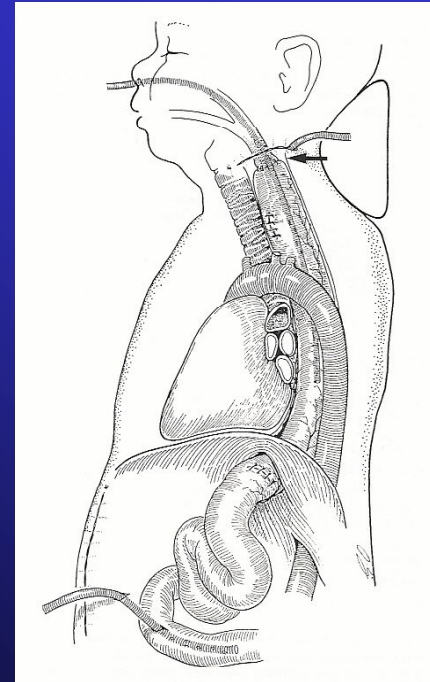
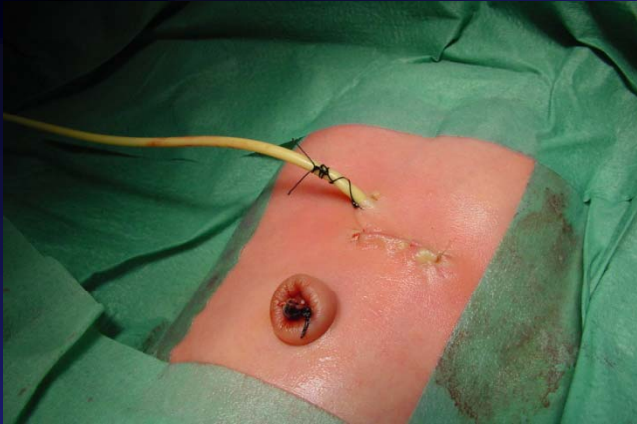




Anastomose TT



Atrésie Type 1



Voie Médiastinale postérieure + courte
Timing Poids > 5 Kg
Substitut

Fonctions importantes

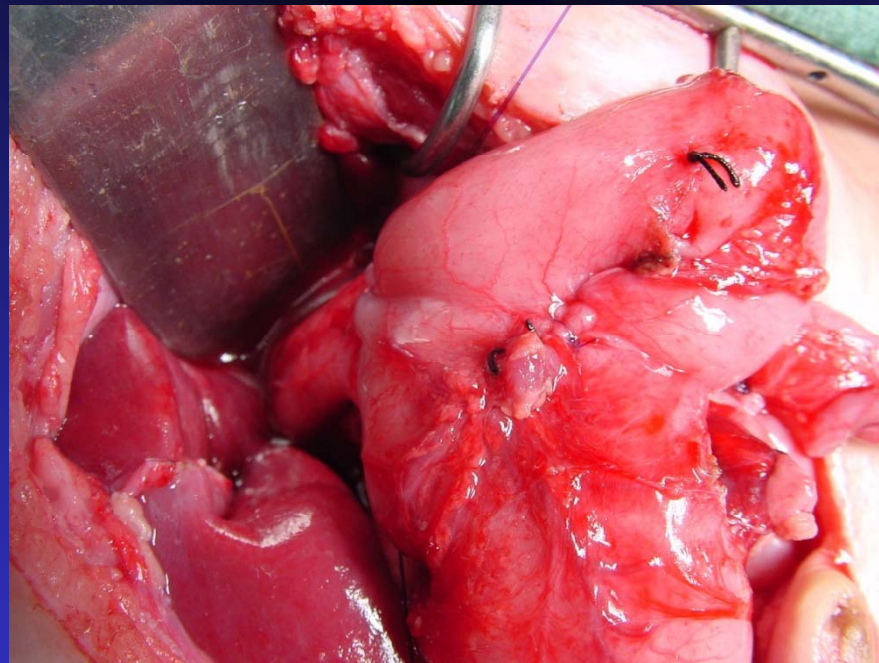
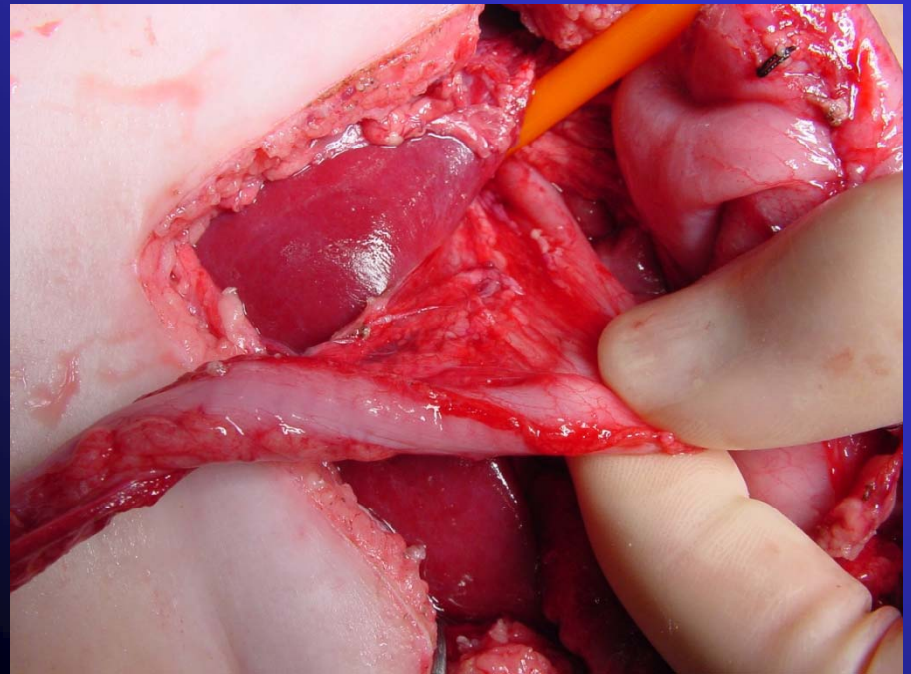
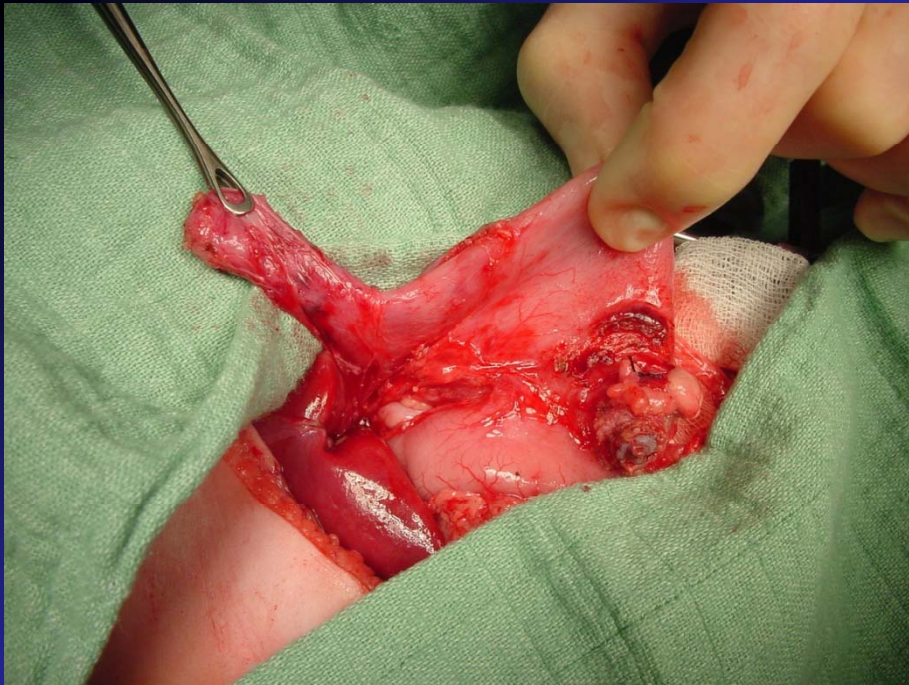
Assurer alimentation Entérale

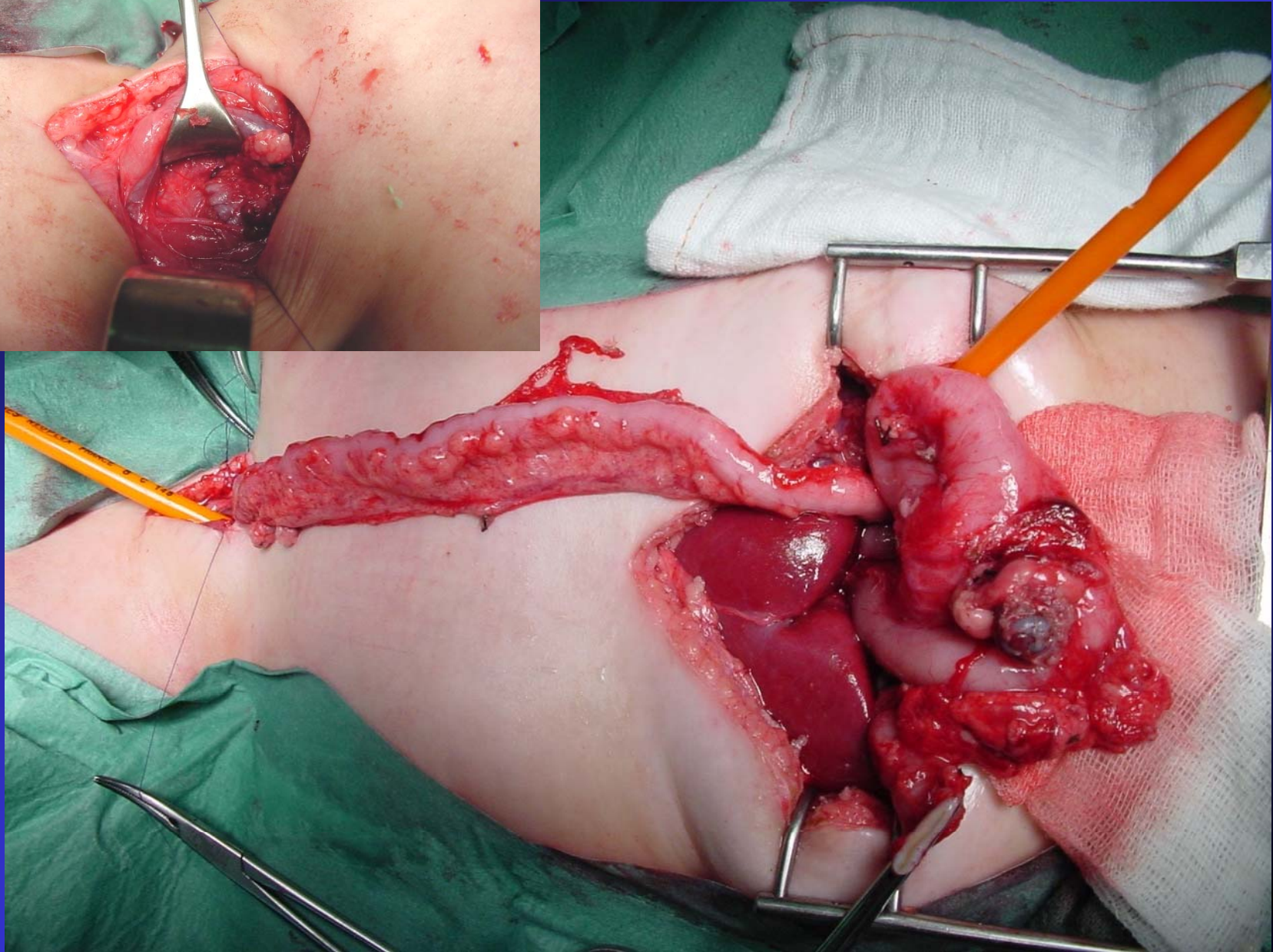
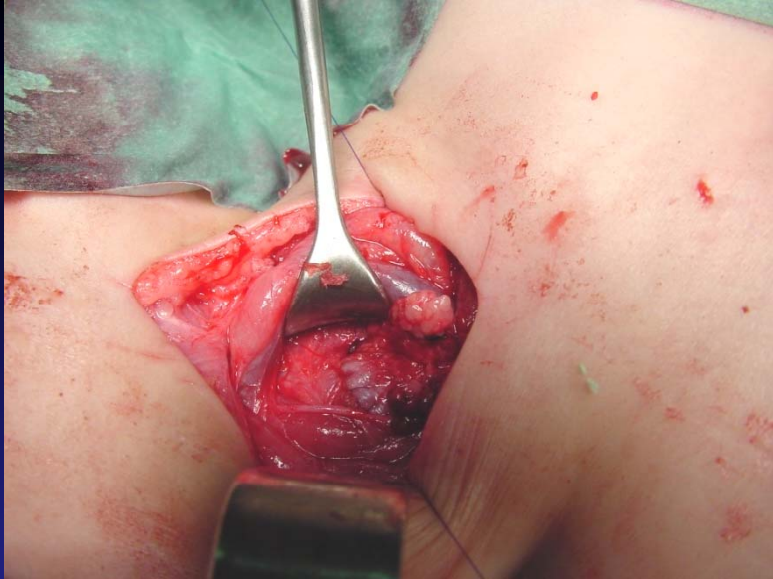
RGO Minimal / Résistant

Pas d'altération cardio respiratoire

Grandir et assurer sa fonction

Technique applicable nourrisson







Gastroschisis - Omphalocèle

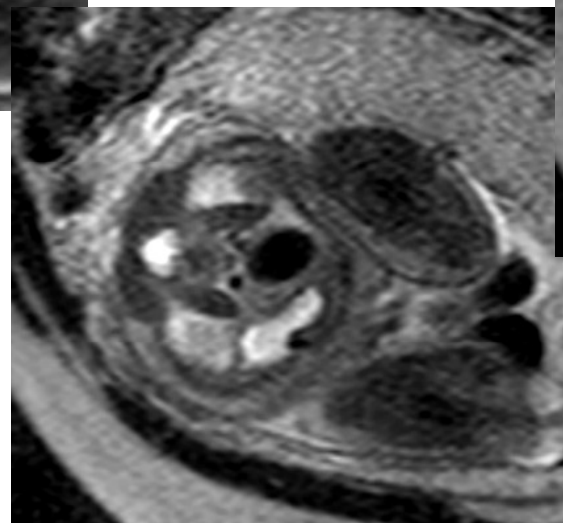
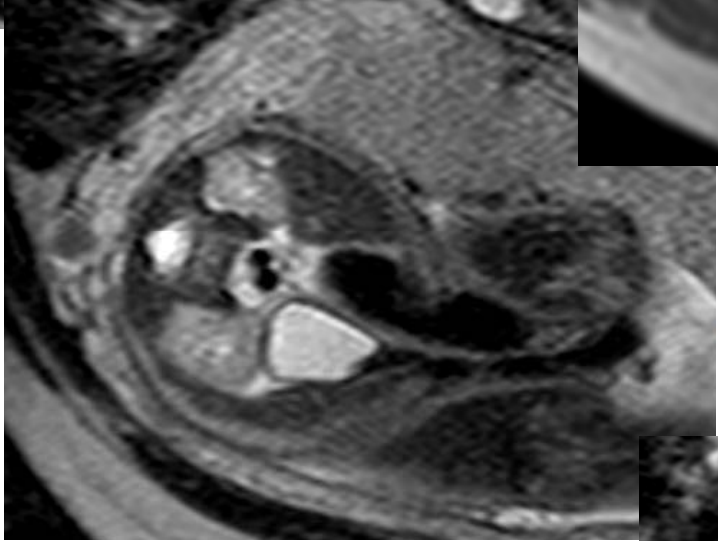
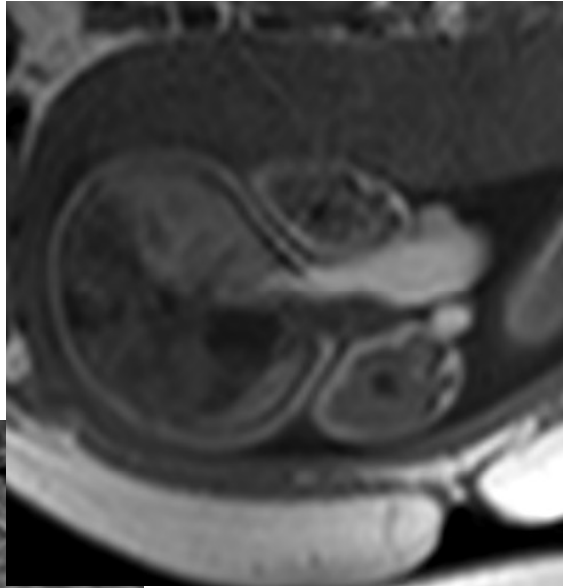
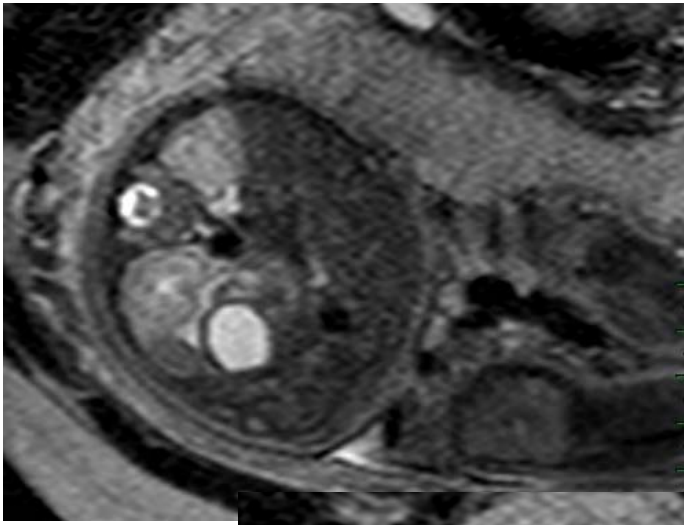
Défaut	Fermeture de la paroi abdominale antérieure Migration et fusion des feuillets pariétaux entre 4 – 8 SAG		
Incidence	1/ 3000 à 1/10000 naissances		
	Fréquence	Gastroschisis Omphalocèle	Augmente Diminue
Malformations	Gastroschisis Omphalocèle	Sténoses intestinales - malrotation Anomalies congénitales chromosomiques cardiaques Syndrome polymalformatif	
Anatomie			

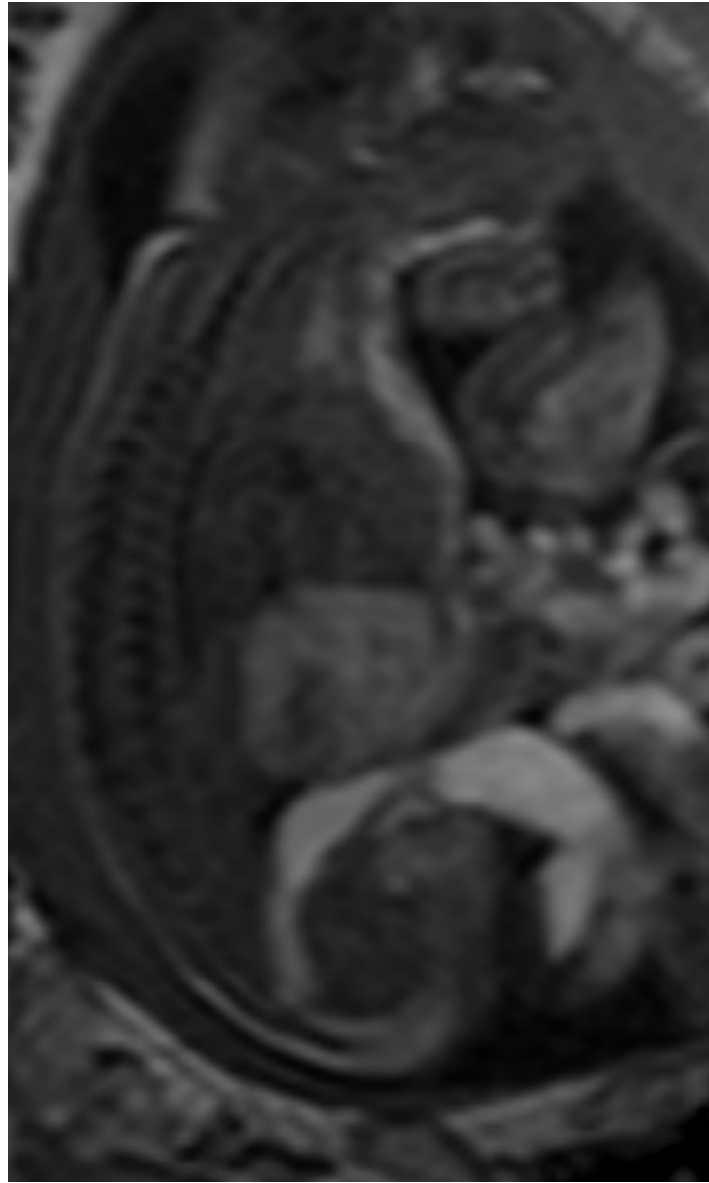
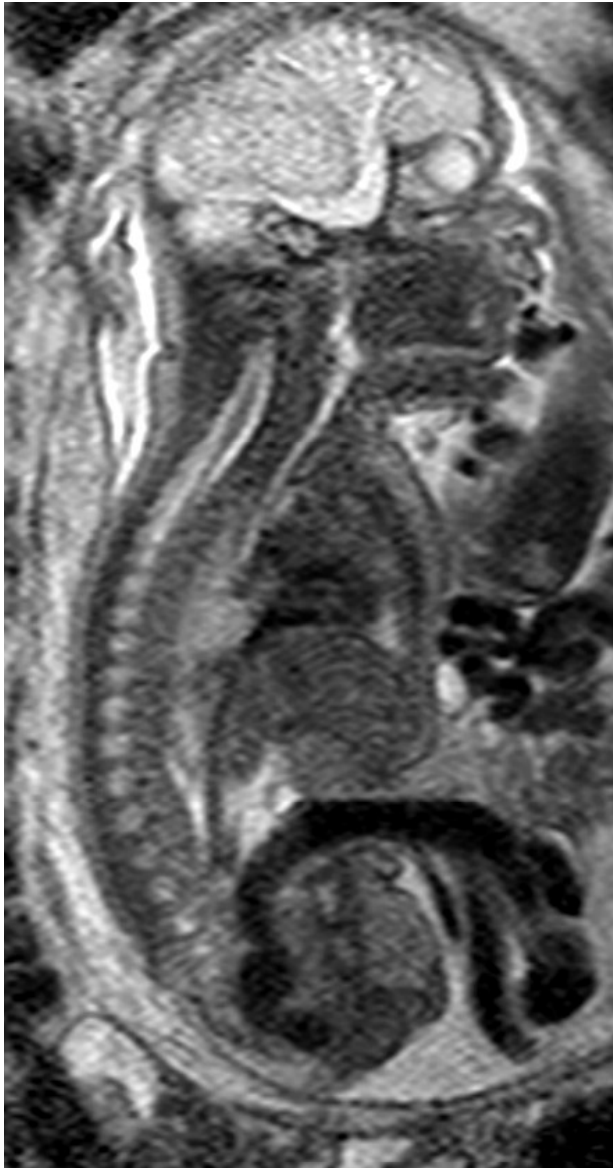


- Patiente de 21 ans,
- G3P0,
- suivie par le Dr Gosseries (Ambroise Paré)
- TT : 24/02/2011
- Référée à 26+6 SA pour MAP de Gastroschisis

- 27/12/10 (31+3 SA)
 - Situation stable
 - 04/01/11 (32+4 SA)
 - Croissance satisfaisante
 - Anses intestinales 7-10mm (sigmoïde 22mm), parois 1.2 mm, vascularisation bien visualisée
 - Vessie latérodéviée
 - Index liquide amniotique 10cm
- 1écho et monitoring / semaine







- 9/1/2011
- Diminution de la perception des mouvements foetaux
- Dilatation grele et périviscérite >
- Césarienne
- 1000g
- Intervention immédiate, fermeture d'emblée

Apert&B HOPITAL ERASME

21A2M,F,891022FR02

Kretztechnik V730

15:10

04-janv.-2011-11:32:26

N° dem. 3127916001

Desc. examen : MF ECHO



12.11.10.3
05.4
27.01
03.03
491.17

5 cm

0:00:00 Edg 40 18 sec

Apert&B HOPITAL ERASME

21A2M,F,891022FR02

Kretztechnik V730

1-14

04.janv.-2011-11:32:26

N° dem. 3127916001

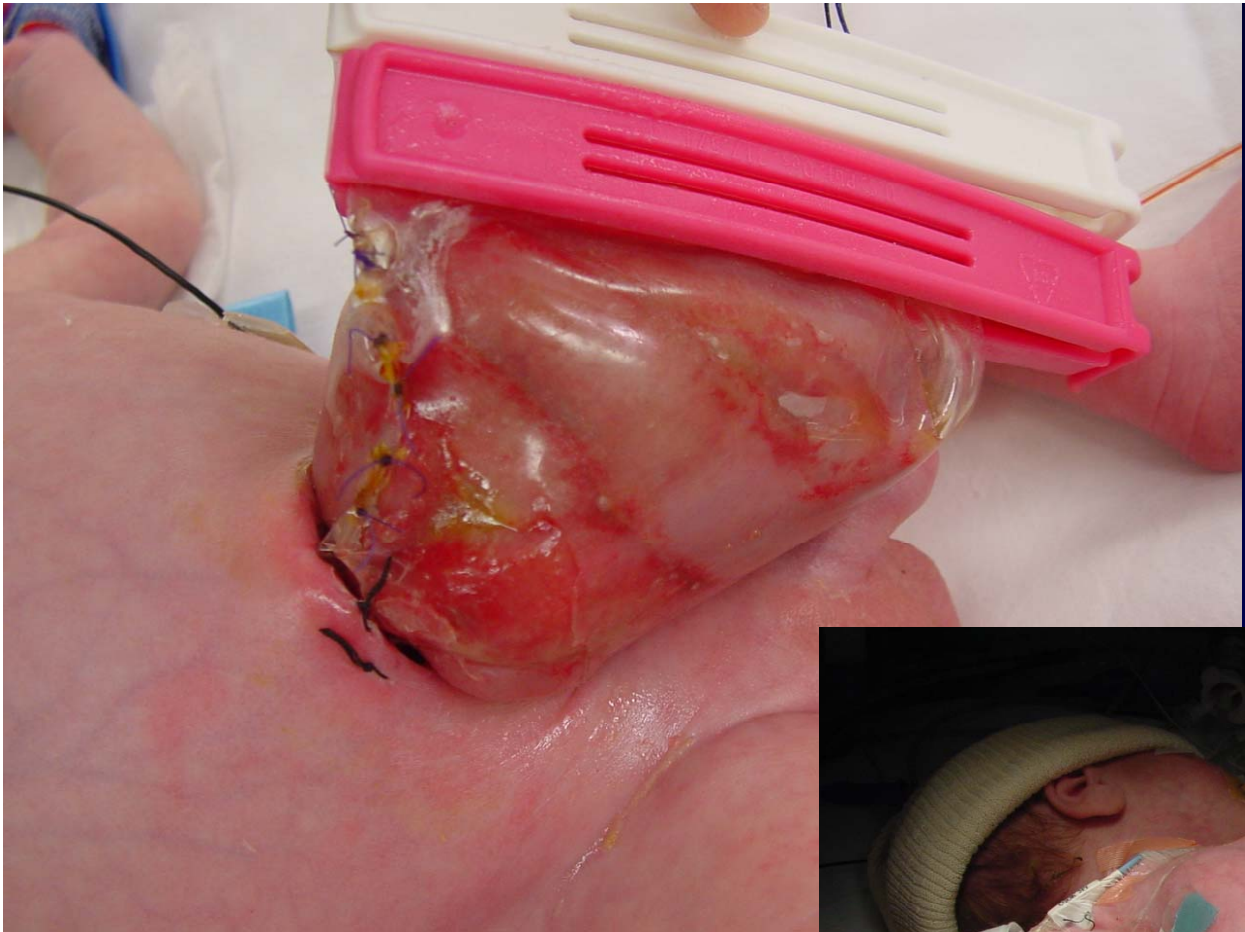
Desc. examen : MF ECHO

12.11.10.3
MF 4
27.01
P3 - P3
491.17



5 cm





- Patiente de 31 ans, G2P0 (une FC)
 - Porteuse muco (mari non porteur)
- Grossesse actuelle
 - Suivi à Cavell Dr Janowski
 - TT 6/11/2008
 - Omphalocèle découvert à 11SA, CN 1.2mm

- PLA : caryo foetal 46 XY, caryotype parents N
- Echo à l'HUDE prévu pour contrôle de grands vaisseaux: NI
- Accouchement prévu à Erasme